



CHRISTIAN LEGAL SOCIETY
CENTER FOR LAW AND
RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

President James E. Ryan
Office of the President
University of Virginia
Post Office Box 400224
Charlottesville, VA 22904-4224

Re: Time sensitive First Amendment matter

Dear President Ryan:

The Center for Law and Religious Freedom of the Christian Legal Society has worked to protect the rights of religious student groups on public university and high school campuses for over four decades. The Center has consistently advocated for free speech and religious freedom for students of all faiths. I write to make you aware of a serious problem that, if not rectified in the next two days, will result in great harm to numerous students' civil rights as well as potential individual legal liability for University officials.

Last fall we watched with growing concern as the University of Virginia Student Council exhibited disturbing disdain for religious and political groups' freedom of speech and religion, culminating in the Council's adoption of a resolution, on November 22, urging the rescission of the Virginia statute that protects the right of religious and political student organizations at public universities to select their leaders and members according to their religious and political beliefs.¹ But the proposition that religious and political groups should be led by persons who agree with their religious and political beliefs is both common sense and a quintessential human right.

On August 2, 2021, the Student Council mandated that student organizations submit a novel "Identity Inclusion Disclosure Form" as a condition for participation in the Fall Activities Fairs. These fairs are an important means by which student organizations make incoming students aware of their existence and activities. Especially after the last academic year during which students struggled to keep their organizations intact because they could not meet in person, this year's activities fairs are particularly critical to student organizations' efforts to rebuild. For that reason alone, the University has a strong interest in enabling as many student organizations as possible to participate in the activities fairs. But instead the Student Council has chosen to impose an arbitrary obstacle to student organizations' participation. As the Form expressly acknowledges, the Council has conditioned participation in the Fall Activities Fairs on submission of the Form because of its dissatisfaction that religious and political groups have equal access to University facilities and resources along with other student groups.

¹ The Center sent a letter to all Student Council members before the November 22 meeting, which is attached to this letter. Unfortunately, the Council members disregarded its call for respect for other students' freedoms of speech, thought, and belief.

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The Council's Form asks whether an organization is a religious or political group and whether it restricts its membership, leadership, programs, or activities on the basis of 15 different categories. If so, the organization's president is to indicate which categories are the basis for its restrictions. The Form is confusing in its wording but expressly raises the possibility that should the student president submit the Form with what the Council deems to be an incorrect answer, the student may face a charge of violating the Honor Code. As anyone familiar with the University knows, the mere possibility of facing such a charge (which in many cases leads to the penalty of expulsion, and in every case is highly stressful for students subjected to the process) threatens and intimidates prudent students. And clearly the Council intends the Form to have that effect on students. Furthermore, the Form states that if the Council understands the answer to be "misrepresentation," the organization may have its recognition "suspend[ed]" or have "its access to resources provided by the Council" "restrict[ed]."

Because the University ultimately is responsible for unlawful actions taken by the Council, the Council's actions pose a threat not only to students but also to University officials. See *Rosenberger v. Rector and Visitors of the University of Virginia*, 515 U.S. 819 (1995). Specifically, in the last eight months, three federal court decisions have made clear that the Council's actions expose University officials to the loss of qualified immunity, if the University allows the Council to continue on its current course of targeting religious groups with threats of withholding benefits otherwise available to other student organizations. These federal courts have held that public university officials lose qualified immunity when they utilize university nondiscrimination policies to penalize religious student groups for requiring their leaders to agree with their religious beliefs.

In 2021, the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals twice has ruled that University of Iowa officials lost their qualified immunity when they violated the First Amendment by derecognizing two religious student groups because they had religious leadership requirements. *InterVarsity Christian Fellowship/USA v. University of Iowa*, --- F.4th ---, 2021WL 3008743 (8th Cir. 2021); *Business Leaders in Christ v. University of Iowa*, 991 F.3d 969 (8th Cir. 2021). Specifically, five University officials lost their qualified immunity: the University President, the Vice President for Student Life, the Associate Dean of Student Organizations, the Coordinator for Student Organization Development, and the Student Misconduct and Title IX Investigator. *InterVarsity*, 2021 WL 3008743. Likewise, a Michigan federal district court found that Wayne State University officials forfeited qualified immunity by threatening a religious student group with derecognition because of its religious leadership requirements. *InterVarsity Christian Fellowship/USA v. Bd. of Governors of Wayne State Univ.*, --- F. Supp.3d ---, 2021 WL 1387787 (E.D. Mich. 2021).

For nearly two decades, the University of Iowa student government sporadically harassed the Christian Legal Society student chapter about its leadership requirements. Eventually, in 2017, the University derecognized a small religious group of graduate business students for declining to give a leadership position to a student who expressly rejected the

group's religious beliefs regarding sexual conduct. *Business Leaders in Christ*, 991 F.3d at 974-977. During the ensuing litigation, University officials placed a hold on the status of over 30 religious student groups because of their leadership standards, including student groups from the Muslim, Jewish, Sikh, Latter-Day Saints, Evangelical, and Catholic traditions.²

Nor would religious groups be the only groups affected. The leadership and membership requirements of social fraternities and sororities violate nondiscrimination policies' prohibitions on sex or gender identity discrimination.³ The same is true for *a cappella* groups and club sports teams that restrict membership based on sex or gender identity. Student groups that form around racial, ethnic, or national origin similarly would violate university nondiscrimination policies. See *InterVarsity v. University of Iowa*, 2021 WL 3008743, *2, *5-6. No doubt these groups address an important need for their members, as do religious groups. But universities must apply their nondiscrimination policies evenhandedly to religious and nonreligious groups alike.

The Eighth Circuit found that First Amendment law was clearly established in favor of the religious groups' right to recognition and, therefore, University officials lost their qualified immunity, even though no Iowa statute or federal regulation at the time protected religious student groups' religious leadership standards.⁴ By contrast, Virginia law has protected religious student groups' leadership standards since 2016. Va. Code § 23.1-400.

In addition, two federal regulations make it a material condition of any grant that the University receives from the Department of Education, either directly or through the State or a subgrantee, that the University not deny a religious student organization "any right, benefit, or privilege that is otherwise afforded to other student organizations . . . because of the religious student organization's beliefs, practices, policies, speech, membership standards, or leadership standards." 34 C.F.R. § 75.500(d) & § 76.500(d).

Under clearly established law, University officials have the *legal* duty to intervene to prevent further bullying of religious student groups by the Student Council. Specifically, University officials should instruct the Council to drop its requirement that the Form be submitted by religious student organizations. And the University has the *moral* responsibility to require that the Council respect their fellow students' religious and

² In response to the trial court's request, University officials produced a document in which it identified (by highlighting in blue) the religious student groups whose recognition status was on hold. That document is attached to this letter.

³ Title IX exempts social fraternities and sororities solely from the nondiscrimination provision of Title IX. 20 U.S.C. § 1680(a)(6)(A). Title IX does not exempt fraternities and sororities from state nondiscrimination laws or universities' nondiscrimination policies.

⁴ The Iowa Legislature adopted a law in 2019 protecting all student organizations' leadership requirements. I.C.A. § 261H.3(3).

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political beliefs even when—no, especially when—the Council disagrees with those religious and political beliefs.

Student Council representatives, like every government official, need to recall our Republic’s timeless lesson: “If there is any fixed star in our constitutional constellation, it is that no official, high or petty, can prescribe what shall be orthodox in politics, nationalism, religion, or other matters of opinion or force citizens to confess by word or act their faith therein.” *West Virginia State Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette*, 319 U.S. 624, 642 (1943).

Respectfully,

/s/ Kim Colby

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November 24, 2020

Dear Members of the University of Virginia Student Council:

We have a great fondness and deep respect for the University of Virginia. This fondness and respect derive from two of this University's essential characteristics. First, the University was founded on a profound commitment to freedom of expression and conscience. Second, this commitment has nurtured a diverse religious community among the UVA student body for which UVA is rightly celebrated.

The University's commitment to diversity, including religious diversity, and the resulting vibrant communities that exist among its students attracts new students to UVA every year. Students with diverse religious beliefs come because they know UVA is a place where their right to hold their respective beliefs will be respected, even if those beliefs are in the minority and even unpopular. On far too many college campuses, religious students are silenced and suppressed. But UVA is known to be a place where all students, including students who embrace religious faith, are welcome to form groups that reflect their diverse beliefs without fear of having any orthodoxy imposed upon them by the University or by any official body exercising its authority.

Unfortunately, an item under consideration on the Council's agenda for its meeting this evening would seek to impose an orthodoxy not only on religious groups but on political groups as well. FR20-38 would silence the voices of religious and political student organizations because their political or religious viewpoints are minority viewpoints and unpopular with a majority of the Council. The ability of political and religious groups to define their own standards for their leaders is absolutely essential to their self-expression. Genuine diversity exists on a campus only if political and religious groups can choose their leaders without interference from government actors. Such attempts to censor unpopular political and religious viewpoints is unworthy of this University and this Council.

If history teaches any lesson, it is that the right to express unpopular political and religious viewpoints is not to be put to a majoritarian vote. In 1943, the United States was in an existential fight with fascism. Many public school officials deemed it essential that students demonstrate their loyalty to the United States by daily pledging allegiance to its flag. But students belonging to a minority faith, Jehovah's Witnesses, could not salute the flag without violating their religious beliefs. As punishment, West Virginia education officials expelled the students from the public schools and then fined and jailed their parents for their children's truancy.

But in one of its landmark decisions, the United States Supreme Court ruled that, even in wartime, students have a First Amendment right to follow their religious and political convictions and refuse to salute the flag. The Court warned in perhaps its most famous passage:

[The] freedom to differ is not limited to things that do not matter much. That would be a mere shadow of freedom. The test of its substance is the right to differ as to things that touch the heart of the existing order.

If there is any fixed star in our constitutional constellation, it is that no official, high or petty, can prescribe what shall be orthodox in politics, nationalism, religion, or other matters of opinion or force citizens to confess by word or act their faith therein. If there are any circumstances which permit an exception, they do not now occur to us.

West Virginia Board of Education v. Barnette, 319 U.S. 624, 642 (1943).

The courts have continued to affirm these essential rights, specifically in the context that is the subject of FR 20-38. Just last year, in *InterVarsity Christian Fellowship v. University of Iowa*, a federal district court found that the University of Iowa violated the First Amendment by prohibiting an InterVarsity chapter from selecting its leaders according to its religious beliefs. 408 F. Supp. 3d 960 (S.D. Iowa 2019), *on appeal*, No. 19-3389 (8th Cir. 2019). *See also InterVarsity Christian Fellowship/USA v. Bd. of Governors of Wayne State Univ.*, 413 F. Supp. 3d 687 (E.D. Mich. 2019) (rejecting university's motion to dismiss). And in *Business Leaders in Christ v. University of Iowa*, the court ruled that a public university could not discriminatorily punish a religious student group that declined to accept a leader who rejected the group's religious views on same-sex marriage. 360 F. Supp.3d 885 (S.D. Iowa 2019), *on appeal*, No. 19-1696 (8th Cir. 2019). In fact, the Constitutional violations in the *InterVarsity Christian Fellowship v. University of Iowa* case were so clear that the district court held school officials personally liable for their actions. 408 F. Supp. 3d at 978.

Of course, the prohibition on government imposing orthodoxy on political and religious organizations runs both ways. Just as government may not penalize a student group for one viewpoint on same-sex marriage, they may not penalize a different student group for the opposite view. *Gay & Lesbian Students Ass'n v. Gohn*, 850 F.2d 361, 365-66 (8th Cir. 1988) (finding that student government's denial of equal treatment to an LGBT student group violated the First Amendment). "Tolerance is," as federal courts have explained, "a two-way street." *Ward v. Polite*, 667 F.3d 727, 735 (6th Cir. 2012). "Otherwise, the rule mandates orthodoxy, not anti-discrimination." *Id.* (Our organization was instrumental in the passage of the federal Equal Access Act of 1984, 20 U.S.C. §§ 4071-4074, which protects the right of both religious and LGBT student groups to meet in public secondary schools. We practice the tolerance that we preach.)

These constitutional protections are particularly applicable "in the community of American universities," where the First Amendment rejects "any strait jacket" that "cast[s] a pall of orthodoxy" over the free exchange of ideas." *Dube v. State University of New York*, 900 F.2d 587, 597-98 (2d Cir. 1990) (quoting *Sweezy v. New Hampshire*,

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354 U.S. 237, 250 (1957), and *Keyishian v. Bd. of Regents*, 385 U.S. 589, 603 (1967), and finding that university officials could be personally liable for damages for censoring free speech).

When we look back to West Virginia in 1943, we shake our heads that any education officials thought it right to compel students to mouth words that violated their political and religious convictions. But history teaches that government officials repeatedly have chosen to impose their particular orthodoxy at great cost to individual human freedom.

That same deeply misguided desire to coerce uniformity of opinion animates FR20-38. For that reason, the resolution should be rejected.

Thank you for considering our comments.

Yours truly,

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Organization Name	Compliant (YES, NO, REVIEW STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION)
5050 in 2020 @ Iowa	YES
AAUW at Iowa	YES
Acacia Fraternity	YES
Academy of Managed Care Pharmacy (AMCP) Student Chapter at the University of Iowa (UI)	YES
Active Minds at The University of Iowa	YES
Actuarial Science Club	YES
Advocates for Cross Cultural Experiences (ACCE)	YES
African Student Association	YES
Agape Chinese Student Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
ALMA (Association of Latinos Moving Ahead)	YES
Alpha Chi Omega	YES
Alpha Delta Pi	YES
Alpha Epsilon Phi	YES
Alpha Epsilon Pi	YES
Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.	YES
alpha Kappa Delta Phi	YES
Alpha Kappa Psi Professional Business Fraternity	YES
Alpha Phi	YES
Alpha Phi Alpha	YES
Alpha Phi Omega-Omicron (APO)	YES
Alpha Sigma Phi	YES
Alpha Tau Omega	YES
Alpha Xi Delta	YES
Amateur Radio Club (University of Iowa)	YES
American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry	YES
American Advertising Federation (formerly known as Students in Advertising)	YES
American Association of Petroleum Geologists	YES
American Association of Public Health Dentistry University of Iowa Student Chapter	YES
American Association of Women Dentists	YES
American Chemical Society Student Chapter (U of I)	YES
American College of Clinical Pharmacy Student Chapter (University of Iowa)	YES
American College of Veterinary Pharmacists	YES
American Constitutional Society for Law and Policy, University of Iowa College of Law Chapter	YES
American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics	YES
American Institute of Chemical Engineers - University of Iowa Student Chapter	YES
American Marketing Association (U of I chapter)	YES
American Medical Women's Assoc - UI Std Branch (AMWA)	YES
American Pharmacists Association - Academy of Student Pharmacists	YES
American Rehabilitation Counseling Association (UI)	YES
American Sign Language Club (ASL Club)	YES
American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE)	YES

American Society of Mechanical Engineers	YES
American Wind Energy Association (Student Chapter)	YES
Amnesty International (U of I)	YES
Anime and Manga Club	YES
Anime, Comics & Games Association	YES
Anthropology Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Anthropomorphic Furry Friends	YES
Arab Students Association	YES
Art Hawks	YES
Artineers	YES
Asian Pacific American Medical Student Association	YES
Asian Pacific American Student Association (U of I)	YES
Associated Residence Halls (ARH)	YES
Association for Computing Machinery Student Chapter	YES
Association for India's Development-IOWA	YES
Association for Multicultural Scientists	YES
Association of Graduate Nursing Students	YES
Association of Graduate Students in English (AGSE)	YES
Association of Nursing Students (UIANS)	YES
Association of Pre-Physician Assistant Students	YES
Astronomy Club	YES
Athletes in Action	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Auto Club	YES
B Sides	YES
Backpack Project	YES
Badminton Club (U of I)	YES
Ballet Club at Iowa	YES
Baseball Club (Iowa Hawkeye)	YES
Bass Fishing Team (Iowa)	YES
Be The Match on Campus-UI	YES
Bertrand Russell Society - Iowa Chapter	YES
Best Buddies	YES
Beta Theta Pi	YES
Big Brothers Big Sisters at Iowa	YES
Bijou Theater	YES
Bike Friends (University of Iowa) (Formerly Recreational Bicycling Club - UI)	YES
Biochemistry Majors Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Biological Interests Organization (University of Iowa)	YES
Biomedical Engineering Student Society	YES
Biostatistics Student Organization	YES
Black Law Student Association, Alexander G. Clark Sr. & Jr. Chapter (University of Iowa College of Law)	YES
Black Student Union	YES
Board Game Club	YES

Body Image and Eating Disorder Awareness	YES
Book of the Month Club	YES
Bowling Club (U of I)	YES
Brandyou Fashion Channel	YES
Brazilian Jiu-Jitsu Club (Hawkeye)	YES
Breakers (U of I)	YES
Bridges International (UI Chapter)	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Bruce Gronbeck Rhetoric Society	YES
Business Leaders in Christ	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Camp Adventure Youth Services	YES
Camp Kesem	YES
Campus Activities Board (CAB)	YES
Campus Bible Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Campus Christian Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Caribbean Student Association	YES
Carver College of Medicine Student Government	YES
Carver College of Medicine-Medicus Mentorship Program	YES
CHAARG at Iowa	YES
Chabad Jewish Student Association	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Chess Club	YES
Chi Alpha Christian Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Chi Epsilon	YES
Chi Omega	YES
Chi Sigma Iota Counseling Academic & Prof. Honor Society Int'l; Rho Upsilon Chapter	YES
Child Life Student Association (UI)	YES
Children of the Clay - The (formerly Ceramics Society)	YES
Chinese Dance Club	YES
Chinese in Iowa City	YES
Chinese Music Club	YES
Chinese Student Christian Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Chinese Students and Scholars Association (CSSA)	YES
Christian Legal Society	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Christian Medical Association	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Christian Pharmacy Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Chronic Illness Alliance	YES
Circle K International	YES
Clothing Closet at Iowa	YES
Club Cheerleading	YES
College Diabetes Network at Iowa	YES
College of Education Graduate Student Executive Committee	YES
College of Law Federalist Society	YES
College of Medicine Emergency Medicine Interest Group (University of Iowa)	YES
College of Pharmacy Student Leadership Council	YES

College Republicans	YES
Colleges Against Cancer (U of I)	YES
Collegiate 4-H (The University of Iowa)	YES
Communication Studies Graduate Student Association	YES
Communication Studies Student Association	YES
Competitive Club Golf Team (Iowa)	YES
Computer Comfort	YES
Continental Crossings	YES
Cosplay Club at Iowa	YES
Craft, Critique, Culture Conference Planning Committee	YES
Cricket Club	YES
Crisis Center	YES
Cru	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Dance Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Dance Marathon	YES
Dean's Student Advisory Committee	YES
Debate Club (U of I)	YES
DeGowin Blood Center Student Organization (University of Iowa)	YES
Delta Chi	NO LONGER REGISTERED AT UI
Delta Delta Delta	YES
Delta Gamma	YES
Delta Lambda Phi	YES
Delta Phi Lambda	YES
Delta Sigma Phi	YES
Delta Sigma Pi (Professional Business Fraternity)	YES
Delta Sigma Theta	YES
Delta Tau Delta	YES
Delta Upsilon	YES
Delta Zeta	YES
Disc Golf Club	YES
Earthwords	YES
Eats And Treats	YES
Ed on Campus	YES
Electrochemical Society Student Chapter at Iowa	YES
Emergency Medical Services Student Interest Organization (University of Iowa)	YES
Enactus at Iowa	YES
Engineering Student Council	YES
English Society (University of Iowa)	YES
Environmental Coalition (U of I)	YES
Environmental Law Society	YES
Epidemiology Student Association	YES
EPX Studio	YES
EQUAL Meds (formerly Med Iowa's Queer Students (MEDIQS))	YES

eSports Club at Iowa	YES
Eta Sigma Phi National Classics Honor Society	YES
Euchre Club at Iowa	YES
Exchanges	YES
Fair Trade at Iowa	YES
Family Medicine Interest Group	YES
Federal Reserve Challenge at Iowa	YES
Female Alliance of Civil Engineers	YES
Fencing Club (U of I)	YES
Fight Inclined Student Thespians	YES
Figure Skating Club (Black and Gold)	YES
Financial Management Association	YES
Fine Arts Council	YES
FIRST Alumni Club	YES
First Generation Iowa	YES
FLARES (Foreign Language Acquisition Research and Education Students)	YES
Food Pantry at Iowa	YES
Fools Magazine	YES
Fraternal Values Society	NO LONGER REGISTERED AT UI
From Cover To Cover	YES
Futures Trading Challenge	YES
Gamma Iota Sigma	YES
Gamma Phi Beta	YES
Gamma Rho Lambda	YES
Gardeners (University of Iowa)	YES
Geneva Campus Ministry	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Global Health Club	YES
Golden Key International Honour Society	YES
Graduate & Professional Student Government	YES
Graduate Association of Political Science	YES
Graduate History Society (GHS)	YES
Graduate Organization of Higher Education and Student Affairs (GOHESA)	YES
Graduate Philosophical Society (U of I)	YES
Graduate Social Work Student Association	YES
Graduate Student Anthropology Association (U of I)	YES
Graduate Student Senate	YES
Graduate Women in Science - Iowa City Chapter (previously GWIS - Iota Chi"	YES
Greater China Business Association	YES
Guitar Club at Iowa	YES
Habitat for Humanity Campus Chapter (U of I)	YES
HackIowa	YES
Hallyu@Iowa	YES
Hawkapellas - Iowa	YES

Hawkeye Athletic Training Association (HATA)	YES
Hawkeye Ballroom Dance Company	YES
Hawkeye Caucus	YES
Hawkeye Flying Club	YES
Hawkeye History Corps	YES
Hawkeye Model UN delegation	YES
Hawkeye Optimist Chapter	YES
Hawkeye Sparkles (University of Iowa)	YES
Hawkeye Water for Change! (Formerly: Hawkeye Water to Thrive)	YES
Hawkeyes Fighting Alzheimer's	YES
Hawkeyes for Humanity	YES
Hawkeyes for Israel	YES
HawkeYes Plan Events - HYPE (formerly Student Event Planners Association - UI)	YES
Hawks for Choice	YES
Hawks for McGuire	YES
Hawks Nest	YES
HawkTrade	YES
Heart Workshop	YES
HFES Student Chapter at Iowa	YES
Hillel (University of Iowa)	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Hispanic Dental Association (Iowa Chapter)	YES
Hispanic/Latino Law Student Association	YES
Homecoming Council	YES
Hong Kong Student Association	YES
House of Lorde: a space for Black Queer Individuals	YES
Human Rights Student Collective	YES
Human Trafficking Initiative	YES
IC RED	YES
I-Envision Entrepreneurship	YES
Imam Mahdi Organization	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Immunity Campaign	YES
Indian Student Alliance (ISA)	YES
INFORMS Iowa Student Chapter	YES
Institute of Industrial and Systems Engineers (IISE)	YES
Integrative Medicine Interest Group	YES
Intellectual Property Law Society	YES
Interfraternity Council (IFC)	YES
International Genetically Engineered Machine	YES
International Law Society	YES
International Law Student Association (formerly International Law-school Student Association)	YES
International Neighbors at Iowa	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
International Student Outdoor Recreation Association	YES
Intersection	YES

InterVarsity Graduate Christian Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
InvestHer	YES
Iowa Agni	YES
Iowa American Student Dental Association (IASDA)	YES
Iowa Andhi	YES
Iowa Comic Book Club	YES
Iowa Edge Student Organization - The	YES
Iowa Formula	YES
Iowa Forum for Graduate Medievalists	YES
Iowa Health Administration Club	YES
Iowa Improv Club	YES
Iowa Journal of Cultural Studies	YES
Iowa Kendo Kumdo Club	YES
Iowa Marine Autonomous Racing Club	YES
Iowa Men's Hockey	YES
Iowa National Lawyers Guild	YES
Iowa Neuroscience Club	YES
Iowa Print Group	YES
Iowa Quiz Bowl	YES
Iowa Student Association of Healthcare Leaders	YES
Iowa Student Athlete Advisory Committee	YES
Iowa Student Bar Association	YES
Iowa Student Chapter of the American String Teachers Association	YES
Iowa Student Medical Research Club	YES
Iowa Student Psychology Association (ISPA)	YES
Iowa Students for Refugees	YES
Iowa Surgical Interest Group	YES
Iowa Young Americans for Freedom Chapter	YES
Iowa-Illinois Industrial Hygiene Student Association (I3HSA)	YES
J. Reuben Clark Law Society	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Japan Karate-Do Organization of University of Iowa	YES
Jazz Club	YES
Journal of Corporation Law	YES
Journal of Gender, Race & Justice	YES
Journalism and Mass Communication Graduate Student Association	YES
Judo Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Juggalos (U of I)	YES
Kappa Alpha Psi	no (has been unregistered)
Kappa Alpha Theta	YES
Kappa Kappa Gamma	YES
Kappa Psi Pharmaceutical Fraternity	YES
Kappa Sigma	NO LONGER REGISTERED AT UI
Knitting Club (UI)	YES

Korean Conversation Group	YES
Korean U Iowa Students Association	YES
KRUI-FM	YES
Lacrosse (U of I - Men's)	YES
Lacrosse (U of I - Women's)	YES
Lambda Chi Alpha	YES
Lambda Theta Nu Sorority, Inc.	YES
Lambda Theta Phi Latin Fraternity, Inc.	YES
Latina/o Graduate Student Association	YES
Latino Medical Student Association - University of Iowa Roy J. & Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine	YES
Latter-day Saint Student Association	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
League of Legends Club (UI)	YES
League of United Latin American Citizens Collegiate Council #373	YES
Leopold Society	YES
LGBT Advocates for Public Health Equity	YES
Library & Info Science Stdt Chapter of American Lib Assoc. (LISSO)	YES
Love Works	YES
Lutheran Campus Ministry	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Malaysian Student Society	NO
Master of Business Administration Association (MBAA)	YES
Math Graduate Board (MGB)	YES
Media Entertainment & Lifestyle	YES
Medicus Pre-Medical Society	YES
Microbiology Undergraduate Student Association	YES
Middle East Law Students Association	YES
Mindful@Iowa	YES
Minority Association of Pre-medical Students	YES
Mock Trial Club (U of I)	YES
Moneythink	YES
MPR Dance Crew	YES
Multicultural Business Student Association	YES
Multicultural Greek Council	YES
Multicultural Nursing Association	YES
Multi-Ethnic Engineering And Science Association	YES
Multiethnic Undergrad Hawkeye InterVarsity	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Multiracial Student Association	YES
Musicology Society (University of Iowa)	YES
Muslim Students Association	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Narwhal Finance Group	YES
National Alliance on Mental Illness on Campus at Carver College of Medicine	YES
National Association for Music Education	YES
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (UI Chapter of NAACP)	YES
National Association of Black Journalists - Unity (UI)	YES

National Community Pharmacists Association	YES
National Pan-Hellenic Council (NPHC)	YES
National Residence Hall Honorary	YES
National Retail Federation Student Association	YES
National Science Teachers Association Chapter at Iowa	YES
National Society of Black Engineers (NSBE)	YES
National Society of Collegiate Scholars	YES
National Student Speech Language Hearing Association (NSSLHA)	YES
Native American Student Association	YES
Nepalese Student Association	YES
Net Impact	YES
Net Impact U Iowa	YES
Neuroscience Journal Club	YES
Newman Catholic Student Center	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Nightingale Writers' Group	YES
NOBCChE (National Organization for the Professional Advancement/Black Chemists & Chemical Engineers)	YES
Old Gold A Cappella	YES
Olympic Weightlifting Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Omega Chi Epsilon	YES
Omicron Delta Kappa	YES
ONE at University of Iowa	YES
Operation Smile at Iowa	YES
Order of Omega	YES
Organization for the Active Support of International Students (OASIS)	YES
Organization for Women Law Students & Staff (OWLSS)	YES
Orthodox Christian Fellowship	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Orthopedic Surgery Interest Group	YES
oSTEM@Iowa	YES
Outlaws	YES
Pain Management, Substance Use Disorders, Palliative Care (U of I)	YES
Pakistani Student Association	YES
Panhellenic Council (PHC)	YES
PAWS - UI (Promoting Animal Welfare in Society)	YES
Pediatric Pharmacy Advocacy Group at the University of Iowa	YES
Percussion Society (U of I)	YES
Persian Student Organization	YES
Pharmacy Ambassadors	YES
Pharmacy Communicators Association	YES
Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, International Hammond Chapter	YES
Phi Alpha Delta Pre-Law Fraternity	YES
Phi Beta Chi	YES
Phi Beta Sigma	YES
Phi Delta Chi Pharmacy Fraternity	YES

Phi Delta Theta	YES
Phi Eta Sigma (Freshman Honor Society)	YES
Phi Gamma Delta (FIJI)	YES
Phi Gamma Nu Professional Business Fraternity	YES
Phi Kappa Psi	YES
Phi Kappa Theta	YES
Phi Lambda Sigma	YES
Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia Men's Music Fraternity, Iota Gama Chapter	YES
Phi Sigma Pi National Honor Fraternity	YES
Physical Therapy Student Organization	YES
Pi Alpha Phi	YES
Pi Beta Phi	YES
Pi Kappa Alpha (PIKE)	YES
Pi Kappa Phi	YES
Pi Sigma Alpha - Political Honors Society at Iowa	YES
PMBA Student Association, Des Moines (University of Iowa)	YES
Powerlifting (University of Iowa)	YES
Pre-Dental Club (U of I)	YES
Pre-Health International Association	YES
Pre-Occupational Therapy Club	YES
Pre-Optometry Club (U of I)	YES
Pre-Physical Therapy Organization	YES
Pre-Veterinary Club	YES
Product Design Studio	YES
Psi Chi International Honor Society in Psychology	YES
Public Relations Student Society of America (PRSSA)	YES
Quidditch Club	YES
Radiation Sciences Student Organization	YES
Ratio Christi	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
RAYS of REACH	YES
Reaching OUT in Business	YES
Real Estate Club (The)	YES
Red Shamrock Student Organization	YES
Religion Graduate Students Organization	YES
Rex Montgomery Physician Assistant Student Society	YES
Rho Chi Society: Delta Chapter	YES
Rho Lambda	YES
RiverRun	YES
Robotics Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Rock Climbing Club	YES
Roosevelt Network	YES
Rowing Club (Men's)	YES
Rugby Club (Men's)	YES

Rugby Club at Iowa (Women's)	YES
Running Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Russian-Speaking Students and Scholars Association	YES
Sailing Club (Iowa)	YES
Sales Engineering Club	YES
Salsa Dance Club	YES
Salt Company - The	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
SCOPE Productions (Student Commission on Programming Entertainment)	YES
Secular Students at Iowa	YES
Semper Fidelis Society	YES
Shooting Sports Club	YES
Sigma Alpha Epsilon	NO LONGER REGISTERED AT UI
Sigma Alpha Iota - Zeta Epsilon	YES
Sigma Alpha Lambda	YES
Sigma Chi	YES
Sigma Lambda Beta	YES
Sigma Lambda Gamma	YES
Sigma Nu	NO LONGER REGISTERED AT UI
Sigma Nu Tau Entrepreneurship Honors Society	YES
Sigma Phi Epsilon	YES
Sigma Pi	YES
Sigma Tau Delta International English Honors Society, Alpha Tau Iota Chapter of Iowa	YES
Sikh Awareness Club	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
SistaSpeak	YES
Ski & Snowboard Club (U of I)	YES
Slavic Student Alliance	YES
Soccer (Iowa Women's)	YES
Social Work Student Association	YES
Society for Human Resource Management	YES
Society of Automotive Engineers	YES
Society of Black Graduate & Professional Students (BGAPS)	YES
Society of Composers, Inc. Student Chapter	YES
Society of Hispanic Professional Engineers	YES
Society of Physics Students	YES
Society of Women Engineers	YES
Softball Club (University of Iowa)	YES
Sound Awareness for Everyone (University of Iowa - student affiliate group)	YES
South Asian Student Alliance	YES
Special Olympics (University of Iowa Chapter)	YES
Spectrum UI	YES
Sport and Recreation Management Club	YES
Sports Law Society of the University of Iowa	YES
Sports Stocks	YES

Sri Lankan Students' Association (SLSA)	YES
St. Paul's University Center	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
STAR (Students To Assist Recruitment)	YES
Stars and Stripes Club	YES
Starts With Soap	YES
Strength in Numbers	YES
Student Academy of Audiology	YES
Student Advancement Network	YES
Student Advocates for Planned Parenthood	YES
Student Iowa School Counseling Association	YES
Student National Medical Association	YES
Student National Pharmaceutical Association	YES
Student Photography Organization	YES
Student Society of Health-System Pharmacists (University of Iowa)	YES
Student United Way	YES
Student Video Productions (SVP)	YES
Students Against Casteism	YES
Students Care	YES
Students for Boys and Girls Club of Iowa City	YES
Students for Human Rights	YES
Students for Interprofessional Practice and Education (formerly Students for Interprofessional Education)	YES
Students for Life	YES
Students for Pat Wronkiewicz	YES
Students for Reynolds	YES
Students in Design (UI)	YES
Students in Technology and Sciences	YES
Students International Meditation Society	YES
Students Supporting Israel	YES
Swing Dance Club	YES
Tabletop RPG Organization (The U of I)	YES
Taiwanese Student Association	YES
Tau Beta Pi	YES
Tau Kappa Epsilon (TKE)	YES
Tau Omega Catholic Service Fraternity	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Tau Sigma Military Dental Club	YES
Teddy Bear Clinic	YES
Tennis Club (Hawkeye)	YES
Tennis Club (International)	YES
Thai Student Association	YES
The Celi-Yaks Club	YES
The Gymnastics Club at Iowa	YES
Therapeutic Recreation Student Association	YES
Theta Tau-Professional Engineering Fraternity	YES

Tippie Senate	YES
Tippie Students for Service (formerly Tippie Community Collective)	YES
Tippie Technology and Innovation Assoc.	YES
To Write Love on Her Arms at The University of Iowa	NO
Track and Field Club (Iowa)	YES
Traditional Jujutsu Club (Iowa)	YES
Trans Alliance - UI	YES
Transfers Leading Change	YES
Translate Iowa Project - The	YES
Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems	YES
Triathlon Club (U of I)	YES
Turkish Student Association	YES
Turning Point USA	YES
Twenty Four Seven	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Tzu Chi Collegiate Association	YES
UI Students for Disability Advocacy & Awareness (Formerly: Hawkeye Accessibility Ambassador Org)	YES
UISG (University of Iowa Student Government)	YES
UISight	YES
Ultimate Frisbee (Women's)	YES
Ultimate Frisbee Club (Iowa Hawkeye Men's)	YES
Under Your Wing	YES
Undergraduate Art History Society	YES
Undergraduate Dance Organization	YES
Undergraduate Political Science Association	YES
Undergraduate Public Health Organization	YES
Unified for Uganda	YES
United Nations Association (University of Iowa)	YES
University Democrats	YES
University of Iowa Men's Club Volleyball	YES
University of Iowa Men's Soccer Club	YES
University of Iowa Men's Water Polo Club Team	YES
University of Iowa Table Tennis Club	YES
University of Iowa Taekwondo Club	YES
University Theatres Student Representatives	YES
Urban and Regional Planning Student Association	YES
USITT Student Chapter	YES
UStart	YES
Vegan Society Uiowa	YES
Vertical Cinema	YES
Veterans Association (U of I)	YES
Veteran's Legal Association	YES
Vietnamese Student Association	YES
Voices of Soul	YES

Volleyball (Women's LadyHawk)	YES
Walk It Out	YES
Wall-Breakers	YES
Water Polo Club (U of I - Women's)	YES
Water Ski Team (U of I)	YES
Werewolf Club	YES
Wilderness Medicine Interest Group	YES
Wishmakers (University of Iowa)	YES
Women in Business	YES
Women in Computing Sciences	YES
Women in Science and Engineering (WISE) Ambassadors	YES
Women's Club Basketball	YES
Women's Ice Hockey	YES
World Languages Graduate Organization	YES
Wrestling Club (Iowa)	YES
Young Americans for Liberty	YES
Young Democratic Socialists at Iowa	YES
Young Life	STOPPED, PENDING LITIGATION
Young Women for America at Iowa	YES
Zeta Beta Tau	YES
Zeta Phi Beta Sorority, Inc.	YES
Zeta Tau Alpha	YES