## The Ambrose Option: Toward Human Flourishing, Christian Calling, and the Common Good

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- A.A Test Case: Christianity, Law, and Free Expression
  - a. Pre-Fall
  - b.Post-Fall
- B. Foundations and Pre-Conditions for an Ordered Society
  - a.A Priest and a Rabbi Socialize
  - b. One's Textual Orientation
  - c. One's Theological Orientation
- C. Pivotal Discontinuities in Law and Society

   a.Ambrose and Theodosius: No Ruler is
   Above the Law

- i. Contra Dualism
- ii. Contra "heavenly," "spiritual," "eternal"
- iii. The Birth of a True Public Theology
- b. Historical Predicates and Applications:
  - i. Tertullian → "Religious Liberty"
  - ii. Gregory of Nyssa → Confronting Slavery
  - iii. Justinian → Law FOR the Common Good, not just Christians
- D. Real Reality as the Foundation for Justice
  - a. Creation and Justice
  - b. The Christian's Task
  - c. Cosmology and Justice
  - d. The Role and Anemia of Parchment Rights

- E.The Biblical Witness of Justice and Creational Norms
  - a.Jesus
  - b.Paul
  - c. An Alternative Source of Law: The State One Evening at the Museum of Tolerance
- F. Christian Engagement for the Common Good
  - a. An Active, Public Faith
  - b. The Didache
  - c. How Christians Changed the Calculus for Justice: Kobayashi Maru
  - d. The Myth of Legal Neutrality: Psalm 94
- G. Creeds as a Compass for Justice

- a.Lessons from Chalcedon: as to Individual Justice
  - i. Humans possess a fixed Nature
  - ii. That Nature is Universal
  - iii. Individuals are valorized
- b.Lessons from Chalcedon: as to Structural or Systemic Justice
  - i. Statism is Invalid
  - ii. The State is nevertheless Legitimate